

The Herald, as usual, will have every word about the big fight, as fast as the blows are struck.

WELL

that Arbor Day  
stunt would have  
meant a lot of  
work

# The Evening Herald

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ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., WEDNESDAY, MARCH 31, 1915.

THE EVENING HERALD  
Vol. 5, No. 1.

## BATTLE OF CARPATHIAN PASSES RIVALS DARDANELLES ATTACK IN IMPORTANCE

### RUSSIAN INFUX INTO HUNGARY MAY STAMPEDE THE BALKANS

### FEARED JAPAN MAY PRESENT AN ULTIMATUM TO CHINA TOMORROW

Situation Arising Out of Negotiations Over Japanese Demands Upon Chinese Regarded in Diplomatic Circles Today as More Dangerous than Any Time Since Present Series of Conferences Began.

Peking, March 31.—In diplomatic circles the situation arising from Japan's negotiation of her demands upon China is regarded as more serious today than at any time since the conferences to this end were inaugurated.

After further consultation between President Yuan Shih Kai and Foreign Minister Lu Cheng-Hsiang, the Chinese persist that they cannot accord absolute extra-territoriality to Japan.

Believed Evidence of Russian Prowess All That Is Needed to Turn Turbulent States Actively to Allies.

### GERMAN SUBS GET TWO MORE SHIPS TODAY

Petrograd Unofficially Claims Great Victory Over German Troops Under Von Hindenburg in Poland.

Cardiff, Wales, March 31 (12:30 p.m.)—The Cardiff Echo declares that the British steamer Crown of Castle has been torpedoed and sunk off the Scilly Islands.

The Crown of Castle was engaged in the trans-Atlantic trade and sailed from St. John, N. B., on March 19, for Europe. She was 380 feet long, 2,828 tons net and was built and owned in Glasgow.

London, March 31 (12:30 p.m.)—The Ellerman line steamer Flaminio, with a general cargo for Glasgow to Cape Town, was sunk off the Scilly Islands Monday, March 29. The members of the crew were saved.

The Flaminio was sunk by the German submarine U-28.

This is the same ship that was reported sunk last night. Her name was not then known. She had no passengers on board.

The Flaminio sighted the U-28 at 1:15 o'clock Monday afternoon. The crew at once prepared to lower the boats and at the same time the vessel was sent ahead at full speed. The submarine easily overhauled her, however, and fired three shots, signalling her to stop. The Flaminio was stopped and the crew, abandoning all personal belongings, got off in small boats. The submarine then fired ten shots at the steamer. These appeared to be ineffective and accordingly a torpedo was discharged. This sent the Flaminio to the bottom.

London, March 31 (12:30 p.m.)—The battle of the Carpathian passes now rivals the bombardment of the Dardanelles in political possibilities. German experts assert that the efforts being made by Russia are of such vital importance politically that the supreme command of the Teutonic allies is justified in exerting every effort to check the invasion there.

According to this view of the situation, a sudden and dramatic influx of Russians through the Carpathians into Hungary might stir the Balkan nations to action long before the tedious attack of the allied fleet on the Dardanelles attains definite result. Petrograd has officially warned the Russian people not to expect an early capitulation of Constantinople. There are no signs, however, that the allied fleet has given up the attack, as battleships are again shelling the outer defenses of the straits, while the Russian assault on the Bosphorus has merely been interrupted by a thick fog.

On the western front the Germans are reported to be giving up their plans for breaking through the defenses of the allies near the coast along the Yser. They are making a new effort along the fortified Franco-German border by bombarding the fortress of Verdun. The reported withdrawal of cavalry from the Yser front, however, is of no great significance, since the use of this arm of the service in that vicinity is greatly restricted on account of the floods. At the same time the continued bombardment of Newport indicates that the Germans still are opposing any extension of the allied lines along the Belgian coast.

Internally England is still concerned with the labor and drink situation. The Liverpool docks show no indication of receding from their demands. Commercial bodies are coming forward with offers to back the government in its drastic action against the drink evil, while the liquor interests are beginning to express fear of severe government regulations.

PETROGRAD REPORTS GREAT DISASTER TO GERMANS

Petrograd, March 31 (11:30 a.m.)

Amsterdam, March 31 (via London, 3:15 p.m.)—The Tijds says that 20 German soldiers were killed and 60

(Continued from Page Three.)

### EITEL TAKES COAL PREPARATORY TO MAKING DASH FOR LIBERTY

Sixteen Hundred Tons Intended for German Raider to Be Taken on Board Late This Afternoon.

### CHARGE AMERICAN WITH FIRING TOURNAINE

Paris Newspaper Asserts That Raynold Swoboda is Held for Crime; American Engineer Lost With Falaba.

Newport News, Va., March 31.—Huge loads of coal for the German auxiliary cruiser Prinz Eitel Friedrich were brought down in Hampton Roads this afternoon. Commander Thierichens, plans to begin coaling his raider late today.

Washington, March 31.—A detachment of coast artificers was sent from Fort Monroe to the Newport News shipyard today to mount guard over the German commerce raider Prinz Eitel Friedrich. Commander Thierichens had issued a patrol to be maintained around his ship.

Newport News, Va., March 31.—Sixteen hundred tons of steam coal loaded on barges at Sewall's point early today was destined for the German converted cruiser Prinz Eitel Friedrich, according to a persistent report in marine circles. Port officials declared they had no knowledge of such a cargo being prepared for the German raider.

Marine experts asserted that 1,600 tons is about the amount of coal which would be required to take the Prinz Eitel to her nearest home port. Shipping circles today were seriously considering the possibility that Commander Thierichens might make good his defiance to the hostile cruisers outside the capes and make a dash in a dark or foggy night.

The Eitel remained at her dock today while seven miles away in Hampton Roads the United States battleship Alabama lay at anchor with steam up.

### DECLARIES SWOBODA FIRED FRENCH LINER LA TOURAINE

Paris, March 31 (5:15 a.m.)—Raymond Swoboda, one of the passengers aboard the French line steamship La Touraine, which was impeded by a fire at sea on March 6, has been arrested, charged with setting fire to the vessel, according to the

Marine.

Swoboda, the paper asserts, is suspected of having "close relations with the enemy" and correspondence found in his room is said to indicate he had been charged with the task of blowing up the Touraine. He has been taken to Havre.

Investigation made by experts ap-

pointed by Admiral Charlier, who is conducting the inquiry into the steamship fire, has established, it is said, the fact that the blaze aboard the Touraine must have been caused by the explosion of some detonating device.

Statements made by passengers and members of the crew support this theory. The explosion was sufficiently violent to wrench loose the doors of cabin nearby. The authorities believe the explosive had been placed with criminal intent in a trunk which was stored with the baggage of first class passengers in number 2 hold.

Swoboda was listed on the ship's records as "Raymond Swoboda, 38 years of age, an American subject, profession financier; destination Paris."

Washington, March 31 (5:15 a.m.)—State department records show no American passport issued to Raymond Swoboda or to any other person bearing a similar name.

Source of state department records today revealed that Raymond Swoboda made application for an American passport in New York on February 26. Swoboda gave his residence as San Francisco. The state department today forwarded what information it has to the department of justice for investigation.

San Francisco, March 31.—Raymond Swoboda, held by the French authorities in connection with the fire aboard the steamer La Touraine at sea recently, is not listed in the directories here.

Officers of commercial organizations and clubs where financial magnates congregate, said today they had no

For the benefit of Albuquerque patrons who follow the fight game the Herald has arranged to receive and announce complete returns of the Johnson-Willard Battle at Havana, Monday morning.

The fight will begin at Havana at 11:30 a.m. which will be 9:30 a.m. Albuquerque time.

Announcement and posting of bulletins will begin at the Herald office, corner Second street and Copper avenue at 9 o'clock.

You are cordially invited to take advantage of this service.

## DECLARES WESTERN ROADS ARE EARNING BIG MONEY

Chicago, March 31.—Instead of growing poorer, the western railroads are actually earning more than the eastern lines, according to Wayne C. Ellis, statistician of the Iowa railroad commission, who testified today at the interstate commerce commission hearing on the request of forty-one western railroads for increased freight rates.

Ellis introduced figures intended to show that the western roads were earning an average of four per cent on their investment, while the western roads were earning seven per cent. His enumerated roads in Iowa, Ne-

braska, North Dakota, South Dakota and Minnesota, which he said were earning from six to sixteen per cent and asserted these roads carried the bulk of the tonnage which will be benefited by the proposed advances.

"All the roads in this territory," he said, "were able to pay their operating expenses, taxes, interest on bonds and debts, dividends on preferred stock and had enough left in 1914 to equal \$7.6 per cent on the stock outstanding on the request of the public in 1913 they earned 10.6 per cent on the common stock."

### ANARCHISTS HISSE DETECTIVE WHO PINCHED GANG

Lively Reception Tendered Entering Young Man, Several Ladies Even Spitting in His Face.

New York, March 31.—The alleged written confessions of Frank Abaro and Carmine Carbone, charged with making and placing a lighted bomb in St. Patrick's cathedral March 2, were offered in evidence at their trial today, but ruled out by the court on objection from the prisoners' lawyers.

Assistant District Attorney Train placed on the stand William J. McCahill, the stenographer who took down the prisoners' statements. His typewritten copies of the statements were barred, but the court permitted McCahill to testify as to what he heard the prisoners say. McCahill failed to remember the salient features of the alleged confessions and Train went on the stand himself.

Train was permitted to say that in his presence Abaro stated that Carbone made the bomb and that after they were made it was decided to destroy the cathedral as a protest against capitalism.

Abaro volunteered the following statement, Train said. "After we walked into the cathedral I said to my company that we did not want to destroy human life and that we should leave the bombs unlit, simply as a protest. When I had placed the bombs and began to walk out the detectives in the women's clothes grabbed me."

Seventeen witnesses for the other side, including Louise Berger and other anarchist leaders, greeted Polignani with jeers and hisses when he walked from the court room into the corridor, guarded by four detectives, at recess. There was much hissing and someone spat in his face. The corridor was quickly cleared and those who participated in the demonstration were hustled out of the courtroom.

Consort for Sheriff Dennis Shea, City Judge Thomas C. Smith, Maurice Walsh, William Doyle and George Woodall, defendants in election fraud cases, announced this afternoon that they rested their case without introducing any evidence.

LONDON HEAD OF  
ROTHSCHILD HOUSE  
PASSES AWAY TODAY

London, March 31 (5:15 p.m.)—Lord Rothschild, head of the English wing of the Rothschild family, died in London today.

Baron Rothschild was operated upon last Saturday in an acute case of hernia. For a time it seemed that his recovery was assured but age together with the worries incident to the war caused a relapse.

The Rothschild agency announced that he was organizing an expedition to round up Carranza's troops operating in northern Sonora, near the American border.

The Carranza agency claims Villa went to Torreon to prevent General Triana from going over with his entire force to Jalisco. Guadalajara, after a quarrel with General Angulo.

VILLA COMMAND QUIT CANAEWA FOR NACO

Naco, Ariz., March 31.—General Acosta's entire Villa command is said to have evacuated Canaewa, according to word received late last night.

The troops are near Naco, expecting

(Continued on Page Three.)

## WIDOW MC MANUS GETS \$11,300 FOR LIFE OF HUSBAND

General Garza Comes Across With Magnificent Sum of 113,000 Pesos Which Reduced to Real Money, Isn't Much.

### VILLA HURRIES TO STEM TIDE AT TORREON

Funston Reports All Quiet at Brownsville, So Far as Border Difficulties are Concerned; Naco Situation Ugly.

Washington, March 31.—Dispatches to the Villa agency here today say that General Garza, at the head of the Mexico City government, has paid to the widow of John R. Mc Manus, the American killed by Zapata troops, 113,000 pesos, which at the present rate of exchange, equals approximately \$11,300 in gold, as indemnity.

Secretary Bryan stated that his division announced the payment of \$20,000 in gold to Mrs. Mc Manus. He also received a telegram of thanks from the widow for this government's action.

Santa Fe, N. M., March 31.—After today, the last day of grace, the Villa authorities in Guadalajara will take forcible measures to compel the payment of two and a half million pesos levied on the city after its occupation by constitutional forces last July. This is stated in copies of "El Figaro" of Guadalajara, received here today. The La Perla Brewing Company, controlled by Joseph M. Schneider, formerly of St. Louis, is on the list for 10,000 pesos. Former Governor Miguel Ahumada of Jalisco is charged with 100,000 pesos and the city will have to produce 150,000 pesos more. Foreign residents, the paper says, will also be levied on for a share of a new war loan. All stocks of white print paper having been exhausted in Guadalajara, "El Figaro" is printed on thin tissue paper of various colors.

### VILLA TAKES CHARGE IN CRISIS AT TORREON

El Paso, Texas, March 31.—General Villa has arrived at Torreon to take charge of the situation which threatens that railroad center. The Guadalupe troops were reported today as pressing toward the city, which is being fortified strongly by Villa's order.

General Obregon's column was reported in advance to reach Juarez to have reached a point two hundred miles north of Mexico City on a movement to cut off Villa's communication with northeastern Mexico.

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Matamoros was quiet early today with no indications when the Villa troops would begin the attack, which has caused fear of risk to Brownsville through rifle or cannon fire.

During the night two skirmishes were heard at widely separated points. One of these indicated that the Villa forces have penetrated to the river front below Matamoros.

### THREE BATTERIES ARRIVE FOR DUTY AT BROWNVILLE

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### FUNSTON REPORTS ALL QUIET AT THE FRONT

Washington, March 31.—Major General Funston at Brownsville made this report today to Secretary Garrison:

"Desultory fighting on both sides last night. Everything quiet today." General Villa apparently has abandoned his plan to direct personally the fighting at Matamoros. State departments report agree that he is at Torreon on his way south, but differ as to the reason.

The Villa agency announced that he was organizing an expedition to round up Carranza's troops operating in northern Sonora, near the American border.

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